

'Rose Précoce' Single Early Group

Raiser unknown, 1917. White and pink. Historical collections only.

'Rose Queen' see '**Zilveren Standaard**' Historical cultivar

'Rose Superba' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Rose Superbe' see '**Stanley**'

'Rose Supreme' Triumph Group

Vertuco, Van Dam and Veul Bros., 1992. Exterior ivory white (CC 155a) to primrose yellow (CC 4d). Broad fuchsia purple (CC 66c) margins. Inside rose bengal (CC 57b/c) flame on irregular phlox pink (CC 62b/c) to ivory white (CC 155c) ground. Base primrose yellow (CC 4d). Filaments ivory white (CC 155a) to primrose yellow (CC 4d). Pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150c).

Height 55 cm

'Rose Tendre' Triumph Group

Sport of '**Gander**'

C.N. Koomen, 1969. Exterior dark ruby red, lighter edged, outer base white with small purple edge; inside spiraea red, base yellow white, anthers yellow.

Height 60 cm

'Rose Trophy' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Rosine' Double Early Group

Voorhelm & Schnevoogt, before 1897. Rose. Historical collections only.

'Rossinant' Double Early Group

Sport of '**Murillo**'

C. van der Vlugt & Sons, 1973. Light fuchsin purple, tepals slightly tipped green, base bright buttercup yellow and a narrow white margin, anthers purple blue.

Height 25 cm

TGA-KAVB 1973

'Rossini' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1948

'Roswhita' Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of '**Elizabeth Arden**'

H.C. Kooiman, 1981. Exterior feathered phlox pink on white ground, outer base greenish white; inside flamed spiraea red with rosy midrib, base mimosa yellow, edged blue.

Height 55 cm

- 'Rosy Cloud'** Parrot Group
 Sport of '**Murillo'**
 Pink. Double flowered. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 25 cm
 AM-KAVB 1931, TGA-KAVB 1971
- 'Rosy Dawn'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rosy Dream'** Fosteriana Group
 Rijnveld & Sons, Breed, 1971. Exterior carmine rose feathered on a narrow whitish edge; inside ivory white, tinged pink, basal blotches bronze green on yellow ground, narrow orient red edge, anthers yellow.
 Height 35 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1972
- 'Rosy Future'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rosy O'Day'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Rosy Parrot'** Parrot Group
 Sport of '**Ibis'**
 C.A. van Paridon, 1954. Rose.
 Height 30 cm
- 'Rosy Queen'** Double Early Group
 Sport of '**Electra'**
 G.H. Rotteveel & Sons, 1965. Exterior neyron rose; inside garanza red, base yellow, edged white, anthers purple blue.
 Height 25 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1975, AM-KAVB 1976, FCC-KAVB 1977
- 'Rosy Star'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rosy Wings'** Triumph Group
 Tubergen, 1944. Pure radiant pink, white base. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1947
 Sports: '**Orange Wings**', '**Roxanne**'
- 'Rosy Wonder'** Double Late Group
 Hybrida, 1951. Lovely rose. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 50 cm

'Rotilla' Triumph GroupSport of '**Attila**'

F. van der Mey, G. van der Marel & Son, 1993. Exterior chrysanthemum red (CC 60b) with ivory white (CC 155d) base. Inside ivory white (CC 155d) base with deep sea blue (CC 103b) blotch, changing into plum purple (CC 79c). From base to top chrysanthemum red (CC 60c). Filaments from base to top: ivory white (CC 155d), plum purple (CC 79a), deep sea blue (CC 103a) and ivory white (CC 155d). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma canary yellow (CC 7d). Stem scheele's green (CC 14b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 50 cm

'Rotterdam' Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1977. Exterior: outer tepals flamed dull claret rose, signal red feathered edge on lemon yellow ground, inner tepals blood red with feathered edge on lemon yellow ground, outer base yellow with bronze green basal blotches; inside tomato red, edge feathered on lemon yellow ground, base bronze green, slightly edged yellow, anthers brown black. ($2n = 24$)

Height 55 cm

'Roubaix' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987**'Roulette'** Triumph Group

Van Zanten Bros., 1988. Exterior blood red (CC 46b) with vague dark indian lake (CC 187b) spots at the top of the outer tepals. Vague currant red (CC 46a) glow over the flame. Base primrose yellow (CC 2b/c). Inside blood red (CC 46b). Base aureolin (CC 12a). Filaments lemon yellow (CC 13a); anthers plum purple (CC 79a). Multiflowered.

Height 45 cm

'Roulette' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958**'Roushian'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958**'Rousseau'** Triumph Group

Doornbosch Bros., Floriana, 1994. Exterior: base ivory white (CC 155b) bordered dark spectrum violet (CC 83b); near base and top of tepal claret rose (CC 50a) on ivory white (CC 155b) ground, midvein chrysanthemum red (CC 60c) fading into the tepal on ivory white (CC 155b) ground. Inner tepals with large chrysanthemum red (CC 60c) flame, towards the margins chrysanthemum red (CC 60c) on ivory white (CC 155b) ground. Inside: base ivory white (CC 155b) bordered dark spectrum violet (CC 83b); tepals irregularly cardinal red (CC 53c) and rhodonite red (CC 51a) coloured, margins and top paler, ivory white (CC 155b) edged. Midvein with two paler stripes. Filaments ivory white (CC 155b) with primrose yellow (CC 4d) top. Pollen primrose yellow (CC 4a) and

willow green (CC 147c). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 144b). Height 40 cm

'Rowest'

Triumph Group

Sport of '**Abu Hassan**'

C.A. Boots, 1996. Exterior canary yellow (CC 9b), near top and margin darker (CC 9a). With maturation dark reddish brown (CC 172a/b) margin for two third of the tepal, sometimes some dark indian lake (CC 187b) dots on the tepal. Inside more vividly coloured than canary yellow (CC 9a), base lemon yellow (CC 13a). With maturation more vividly coloured than aureolin (CC 12a); on the midvein two dark reddish brown (CC 172b) stripes, basal half dark reddish brown (CC 172b) edged. Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), top with some fern green (CC 146a), pollen canary yellow (CC 7a). With maturation filaments and pollen aureolin (CC 12a/b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a), top anthocyanin; leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 45 cm

TGA-KAVB 1994

'Roxanne'

Triumph Group

Sport of '**Rosy Wings**'

M.J. van der Vlugt, 1983. Exterior: outer tepals signal red, flamed spinel red, inner tepals scarlet with spinel red glow; inside scarlet, base white with yellowish blotches, anthers yellow.

Height 60 cm

'Roxette'

Triumph Group

Sport of '**Don Quichotte**'

J.Th. & N.W. op den Kelder & Sons, 1991. Exterior spiraea red (CC 63c/d) with neyron rose (CC 55c) margin. Base with narrow ivory white (CC 155d) border. Inside neron rose (CC 55b/c). Base ivory white (CC 155d), spotted dresden yellow (CC 5c). Filaments ivory white with cornflower blue (CC 99b). Pollen canary yellow (CC 7d). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b). Stigma chartreuse green (CC 1d). Stem with some anthocyanin.

Height 55 cm

'Royal Ad Rem'

Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of '**Ad Rem**'

A. Tiel, 1994. Exterior: from base to top primrose yellow (CC 2c), turkey red (CC 46c), dark capsicum red (CC 33a) and indian orange (CC 32a). Top half of tepal canary yellow (CC 7b) variegated and striped. Inside: base fern- to spinach green (CC 146a-137a), crown-shaped, rim sulphur yellow (CC 6b) - green - sulphur yellow. Tepal flamed signal red (CC 43a) from the base, top and margins persimon orange (CC 28a). Top half irregularly edged mimosa yellow (CC

8a). Filaments spinach green (CC 137a), top deep sea blue (CC 103a). Pollen black brown (CC 200a) to black (CC 202a). Ovary lemon green (CC 151a), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Stem scheele's green (CC 144c), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 40 cm

'Royal Ascot'

Greigii Group

P. Hopman & Sons, 1966. Exterior vermillion, edged aureolin, inner tepals lightly feathered vermillion; inside aureolin, base blotched bronze green, topped vermillion, anthers purple. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Royal Baby' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958**'Royal Beauty'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958**'Royal Blood'**

Triumph Group

B.P. Heemskerk, 1942. Carmine red. ($2n = 24$) Historical collections only.

'Royal Champion' (Parrot Group) sport of '**Red Champion**', see Classified List 1958**'Royal Court'**

Triumph Group

C.P. Alkemade Cz., 1951. Purple red, edged bright yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 35 cm

'Royal Crown' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987**'Royal Delight'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958**'Royal Design'**

Lily-flowered Group

Hybris, Groot-Vriend, 1988. Exterior blood red (CC45d) changing towards the margins into primrose yellow (CC3c). Base primrose yellow (CC 4a). Inside tomato red (CC 44b) changing into blood red (CC 45b). Margins and on inner tepals also the midvein edged primrose yellow (CC 3b). Base round, sulphur yellow (CC 6b). Filaments sulphur yellow with greyish brown stripes; anthers mimosa yellow (CC 8b).

Height 40 cm

'Royal Dutch'

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, De Geus, 1983. Exterior: marigold orange, flamed poppy red; inside saturn red with vermillion red spots at the edge, star shaped lemon yellow base.

Height 45 cm

'Royal Flame' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1987

'Royal Flush' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Gem' (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Gold' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Guard' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Guest' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Highness' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royalist' (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Orange' Greigii Group

P. Hopman & Sons, 1958. Exterior deep orange; inside orange red, edged yellow, base black. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Royal Parrot' (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Pearl' Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of **'General Eisenhower'**

A. Overdevest Gz., 1957. Lemon yellow, base black.

Height 55 cm

AM-KAVB 1960

'Royal Pink' see **'Pink Royalty'**

'Royal Present' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Princess' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Robe' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Rose' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Ruby' Single Late Group

Grullemans & Sons, 1958. Cardinal red, base black. Multiflowered.

Height 65 cm

'Royal Seat' Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1955. Exterior pale lilac; inside apricot, base bronze. Leaves mottled.

($2n = 24$)

Height 30 cm

'Royal Sovereign' see 'Charles X'

'Royal Sphinx' PBR Fringed Group

H.G. Huyg, 1988. Exterior primrose yellow (CC 4d) with darker (CC 3b) flame. Inner tepals wholly primrose yellow (CC 4d). Inside primrose yellow (CC 2d); inner tepals with ivory white (CC 155c) midvein. Round sulphur yellow (CC 6b) base. Filaments primrose yellow (CC 4c/d); anthers mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Fringed.

Height 40 cm

'Royal Splendour' see 'Margaret Herbst'

'Royal Standard' Single Early Group

'Gouden Standaard'
Raiser unknown, 1760. Scarlet stripes on yellow. Historical collections only.

'Royal Star' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royalty' Double Late Group

Hybrida, 1951. Bright red, white edged. ($2n = 24$)
Height 40 cm

'Royal Velvet' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Windsor' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Royal Yellow' Double Late Group

Sport of '**Bouton d'Or**'

De Goede, 1942. Golden yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 30 cm

AM-KAVB 1942

'Rozenheim' (Mendel Group) sport of '**Van der Eerden**', see Classified List 1958

'Rubella' (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958

'Rubin' Triumph Group

Krelage & Son, before 1939. Purplish rose. Historical collections only.

'Rubis Condor' (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958

'Rubra Major' (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958

'Rubra Maxima' Double Early Group

Raiser unknown, before 1879. Scarlet. Historical collections only.

- 'Ruby Double'** Double Early Group
Sport of 'Ruby Red'
 P.F. de Boer, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1996. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53b), near the margins blood red (CC 45a). Base scheele's green (CC 144b) and willow green. Inside blood red (CC 45a); base deep sea blue (CC 103a) with greenish glow, bordered mimosa yellow (CC 8d). Stem pale green, near the top some anthocyanin. Double.
 Height 35 cm
- 'Ruby Laser'** Triumph Group
 L.J.C. Schoorl, 1989. Exterior currant red (CC 46a) with bright blood red (CC 45a) margins. Base chartreuse green (CC 154d). Inside bright blood red (CC 45a). Base canary yellow (CC 9b). Filaments chartreuse green (CC 1b/c) with tiny dark indian lake (CC 187a) to black (CC 202a) longitudinal stripes. Pollen dark indian lake (CC 187a) to black (CC 202a).
 Height 40 cm
- 'Ruby Red'** Single Early Group
 B.P. Heemskerk, 1944. Glowing scarlet. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 40 cm
 Sport: '**Ruby Double**'
- 'Rudyard Kipling'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ruhm von Berlin'** '*Glory of Berlin*' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rumba'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rustem'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ruth Sundqvist'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Rutilantia'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ruysdael'** Double Early Group
 C.P. Alkemade Cz., 1950. Orange red. Historical collections only.
- 'Ryno'** Triumph Group
 Eduard Nieuwenhuis, P. van Rijssel & Son, 1994. Exterior tomato red (CC 44b) with broad cardinal red to cherry (CC 53c-d) flame; lemon yellow (CC 14c) picotee. Base ivory white (CC 155a). Inside shining blood red (CC 45b) changing into thin stripes, to the top tomato red (CC 44a) on buttercup yellow (CC 15b) ground. Buttercup yellow (CC 15b) picotee. Midvein halfway the tepal ivory white (CC 155b). Filaments ivory white (CC 155a), pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Ovary sap green (CC 150b), stigma canary yellow (CC 9d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves darker than fern green (CC 146a) with willow green (CC 147a) stripes.
 Height 40 cm

'Sabadiana'

Single Late Group

RIPF, 1986. Exterior: creamy white with pinkish glow; inside pale primrose yellow to ivory white with pinkish feathered edge, base lemon yellow, anthers dark grey.

'Sabaros' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sabena'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987**'Sacajawea'**

Single Late Group

C.J. Keppel, 1986. Exterior cardinal red with darker flame on outer tepals; inside cardinal red, base black with a narrow pale yellow edge, anthers bluish black.

Height 60 cm

'Sacramento'

Triumph Group

Sport of '**'Prominence'**

Th. Smits & Son, 1990. Exterior naples yellow (CC 11a), near the top vague rhodonite red (CC 51b) margins. Inner tepals rhodonite red (CC 51a) flamed on naples yellow (CC 11c) ground. Inside: large barium yellow (CC 11c) flame and primrose yellow (CC 4c) margins. Base aureolin (CC 12a). Pollen barium yellow (CC 10a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d).

Height 40 cm

'Saes' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952

Sport: (**'Lady Derby'**)

'Saeyblom' (Bijbloemen Group) about 1635, see Classified List 1958**'Safari'**

Greigii Group

Jan van Bentem, 1992. Exterior: base of the inner tepals black brown (CC 200a) with blood red (CC 45b) and rim of saffron yellow (CC 21a), basal half of tepal fire red (CC 33b) changing into capsicum red (CC 33a). Outer tepals with lemon yellow (CC 14c) base, changing to the top via fire red (CC 33b) into capsicum red (CC 33a). Inside signal red (CC 43a), base black brown (CC 200a) with saffron yellow (CC 21a) rim. Filaments saffron yellow (CC 21a), changing into black brown (CC 200a). Anthers plum purple (CC 79a), pollen bronze green (CC 152d). Ovary sap green (CC 150c/d), stigma lemon yellow (CC 13a). Stem yellow green (CC 145b) with some anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Tepals shining.

Height 35 cm

'Safrano' see '**'Cardinal Rampollo'**'

'Sagina'

Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1942. Deep magenta red, edged orange. Historical collections only.

'Sagitta'

Fringed Group

Segers, 1974. Exterior carmine rose, edged carrot red with crystalline pale carmine rose coloured fringe; inside vermillion on fire red, base lemon yellow, anthers purple.

Height 60 cm

'Sagittarius'

Triumph Group

Zocher & Co., before 1923. Creamy white, flushed pink. Historical collections only.

'Sahara' (Triumph Group) Segers Bros., see Classified List 1958

'Sahara Rally'

Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of '**'Ad Rem'**'

Bot, 1996. Exterior: from base to top a cardinal red (CC 53a) flame, first changing into empire rose (CC 48c) to top and margins then changing into a broad aureolin (CC 12b) margin. Inner tepals paler. Base chartreuse green (CC 154d). Inside: base canary yellow (CC 9a) with willow green (CC 147a) blotch; from base to top light red brown (CC 169a) fading into spanish orange (CC 26a and b); top half of tepal chaning into aureolin (CC 12a/b). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9b) with some willow green (CC 147a); pollen plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b) with some anthocyanin at the edges, stigma dresden yellow (CC 5a). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), near the top with anthocyanin, pubescent. Leaves fern green (CC 146a). Differences with '**'Marit'**': stronger pubescent, darker, more ochre coloured yellow.

Height 40 cm

'Saint ... see also 'St. ...'

'Saint Patrick's Day'

Viridiflora Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1968. Mimosa yellow with spinach green, anthers yellow.

Height 55 cm

'Saint Petersburg'

Single Early Group

Zandvoort, 1993. Exterior: base ivory white (CC 155a) with pale sulphur yellow (CC 6d) glow. Tepals phlox pink (CC 62d) with strong chrysanthemum red (CC 60c) glow and slightly darker veins. Outer tepals chrysanthemum red (CC 60c), towards top and margins phlox pink (CC 62d). At the midvein a pale yellow glow. Inside: base ivory white (CC 155b) with on each tepal sulphur yellow (CC 6c) blotch, on the inner tepals slightly darker (CC 6a). Tepals pastel mauve (CC

69d) with strong chrysanthemum red (CC 60d) glow and veins, fading towards top and margins. Edged chrysanthemum red (CC 60d). Filaments sulphur yellow (CC 6d), pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Ovary chartreuse green (CC 154c), stigma primrose yellow (CC 2d). Stem and leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 50 cm

'Saint Saëns'

Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1963. Exterior fuchsin red, outer base bluish grey; inside fuchsin red, flushed purple, base star shaped blue, edged white, anthers black. ($2n = 24$)

Height 45 cm

'Saint Tropez'

Double Late Group

Sport of 'Nizza'

J.W. van Saase, 1965. Exterior cardinal red, flushed purple; inside currant red, base yellow, anthers black.

Height 50 cm

Sport: 'Clarion'

'Sakata'

Triumph Group

Van Zanten Bros., 1968. Exterior dull cardinal red, edged orange; inside blood red, edged orange to the top, base green yellow, spotted bright green, anthers purple blue.

Height 40 cm

'Saké'

Darwinhybrid Group

IVT, J. & C. Reus, 1990. Exterior dark empire rose (CC 48b). Base chartreuse green (CC 1c). Inside scarlet red (CC 43b). Starshaped black base bordered with sulphur yellow (CC 6b) rim. Filaments black, pollen aureolin (CC 12b). Ovary greyish red (CC 182c), stigma aureolin (CC 12b). Stem green, anthocyanin near the flower.

Height 55 cm

'Sakura'

Single Late Group

Tokuji Toyoda, 1970. Exterior china rose, tinged crimson; inside glowing china rose, base primrose yellow with a bluebird blue edge and sea blue blotches, anthers aconite violet.

Height

'Salamis' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sallandia' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sally' Triumph GroupSport of '**Thule**'

N.P. & M.J. Boon, 1991. Exterior canary yellow (CC 7a), outer tepals mimosa yellow (CC 8b/c) flamed. Inside sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Base shining canary yellow (CC 9a). Filaments sulphur yellow (CC 6a/b), pollen canary yellow (CC 9c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a/b), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3c), spotted greyish red (CC 182d). Stem green.

Height 45 cm

'Salmonetta' Double Early GroupSport of '**Murillo**'

Raiser unknown, 1930. Salmon. ($2n = 24$)

Height 25 cm

Sport: ('**Maurits van Oranje**')

'Salmon Hawk' (Single Early Group) sport of '**Progression**', see Classified List 1958**'Salmon Jewel'** Triumph Group

Van Zanten Bros., 1989. Exterior mars orange (CC 31d) with large fuchsia purple (CC 66c) feathered flame. Small primrose yellow (CC 4d) base. Inside burnt orange (CC 31b) changing into jasper red (CC 39a) near the base. Jasper red (CC 39b) midvein edged paler (CC 39c). Round canary yellow (CC 7b) base edged parsley green. Filaments chartreuse green (CC 1c); anthers sulphur yellow (CC 6c).

Height 40 cm

'Salmon Joy' Greigii Group

Hybrida, Van Zanten Bros., 1962. Exterior salmon rose with narrow ivory white edge; inside azalea rose spotted on greenish yellow, base deep brown, edged orange, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled. ($2n = 24$)

Height 25 cm

'Salmon Parrot' Parrot GroupRadiation mutation of '**Karel Doorman**'

De Mol & C.A. Verdegaal, 1956. Salmon pink, edged golden yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 50 cm

Sport: '**Professor Röntgen**', '**Fancy Parrot**'

'Salmon Pearl' PBR Triumph Group

H.G.M. Huyg, 1985. Exterior flamed carmine rose, edged coral pink; inside flamed nasturtium red on orange tinted ground, base buttercup yellow, anthers pale yellow.

Height 40 cm

'*Salmon Queen*' see '**Inglescombe Pink**'

'Salmon Surprise'

Triumph Group

Sport of 'Gander's Rhapsody'

A. Dekker-Groot, 1991. Exterior china rose (CC 58c/d) with a greyish yellow (CC 160b) glow along the midvein. Base primrose yellow (CC 4c) bordered with dark victoria violet (CC 89c) rim. Inside carmine (CC 52a) on stripy naples yellow (CC 11b) ground. Magenta rose (CC 64b) glow on the midvein. Base primrose yellow (CC 4c), spotted sea blue (CC 102a). Filaments deep sea blue (CC 103a). Pollen dresden yellow (CC 5c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b). Stigma sap green (CC 150d). Stem anthocyanin.

Height 60 cm

'Salmora' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Salome'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958**'Salut'**

Fosteriana Group

Hybrida, 1955. Exterior carmine, edged sulphur; inside sulphur white, base edged yellow.

Height 30 cm

Sports: 'Job's Memory', 'Lamoraal van Egmond'

'Salvator Rosa'

Double Early Group

Leembruggen, 1860. Rose with white edge. Historical collections only.

'Samarinda' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958**'Samba'**

Fosteriana Group

Hybrida, 1952. Sulphur yellow, base deep bronze, flushed yellow.

Height 30 cm

'Sambor'

Lily-flowered Group

RIPF, 1994. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53b/c), margins currant red (CC 46a). Base chartreuse green (CC 154d). Inside shining currant red (CC 46a) with darker stripes; base canary yellow (CC 9b), bordered parsley green (CC 139a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9c and d), pollen plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem anthocyanin, near the top lettuce green (CC 144a); minutely pubescent. Leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 40 cm

'Samlet' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sam Pierce'**

Triumph Group

Zocher & Co., about 1930. Salmon pink, flushed old rose. Historical collections only.

- 'Samson'** PBR Triumph Group
 P.J. Nijssen & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1982. Exterior: outer tepals dull cardinal red, edged blood red, inner tepals blood red, outer base with greenish white basal blotches; inside blood red, base black, edged primrose yellow, anthers dark blue.
 Height 55 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1982
- 'Samuel Barlow'** Single Late Group
 T. Storer, before 1917. Rich brown. (English Breeder, Bizarre)
 Historical collections only.
- 'Samuel Barlow'** Rembrandt Group
 T. Storer, before 1917. Broken '**Samuel Barlow**'. Reddish brown on yellow ground. (Broken English Breeder: Bizarre) Historical collections only.
- 'Samuel Neaman'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Samurai'** Viridiflora Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1976. Exterior canary yellow with grass green flame; inside buttercup yellow with pale greenish vein, anthers empire yellow.
 Height 50 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1976
- 'Sancerre'** PBR Single Late Group
 IVT, G. & M. Brouwer, 1990. Exterior straw yellow (CC 13c) with yellow green (CC 145c) basal spots. Inside aureolin (CC 12a). Base stripy deep sea blue (CC 103a/b) to parsley green (CC 139a). Filaments deep sea blue on aureolin ground. Pollen plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a) with large greyish red (CC 182b) blotch. Stigma aureolin (CC 12a/b).
 Height 60 cm
- 'Sanctissima'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Sandario'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Sandeman'** Triumph Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1994. Exterior currant red (CC 46a), margins turkey red (CC 46c) striped, edged lemon yellow (CC 13b). Base chartreuse green (CC 154b). Inside tomato red (CC 44b), top half of tepal nasturtium red (CC 32b) striped; top half with aureolin (CC 12a) margin. Base aureolin (CC 12a) with a little scheele's green (CC 143c) in the center. Filaments aureolin (CC 12a), top fern green (CC 146a), pollen black (CC 202a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 143c) with anthocyanin, leaves spinach green (CC 137a).
 Height 35 cm

'Sandokan'

Triumph Group

Snoek, 1989. Exterior dull blood red (CC 45a) with bright blood red (CC 46b) margins with a vague capsicum red (CC 33a) glow. Base chartreuse green (CC 154b). Inside blood red (CC 45a). Base dark indian lake (CC 187a). Filaments dark indian lake (CC 187a) to black (CC 202a). Pollen dark indian lake (CC 187b).

Height 50 cm

'Sandringham' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sang de Boeuf'** (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sangria'**

Triumph Group

A.T.J. Snoek, 1983. Exterior blood red with narrow sulphur yellow edge; inside flamed blood red on canary yellow ground, base yellow.

Height 45 cm

'Sanguine' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sankt Moritz'**

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg, 1935. White. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

'San Marino'

Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1961. Exterior dull carmine red on sulphury yellow; inside currant red on sulphury yellow, blotched green, anthers yellow.

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1961

'San Michele' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'San Remo'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sanshimai'**

Single Late Group

TAES, 1983. Exterior roseine purple (CC 68a/b) with a small carrot red (CC 29b/c) flame, outer base bluish white; inside fuchsin purple (CC 66d) with pink and yellowish veins, base yellowish white, edged sea blue, anthers dark grey. Multiflowered. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

'Sanspareille'

Single Late Group

Van der Vinne, before 1863. Purplish violet. Historical collections only.

'Sans Rival' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sans Souci' (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958

Santacrose see '**Nunzio Santacrose**'

'Santa Cruz' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Santa Lucia' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Santa Monica' (Cottage Group) sport of '**Twinkle**', see Classified List 1976

'Santana'

Triumph Group

Sport of '**Kees Nelis**'

A. Klaver, A. Klaver & Son, 1993. Exterior currant red (CC 46a), base lemon yellow (CC 13a). Inside currant red (CC 46a), base saffron yellow (CC 21a). Filaments saffron yellow (CC 21a), anthers dull grey brown (CC 177a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150c). Stem scheele's green (CC 143c), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 40 cm

'Santa Rosa'

Single Late Group

Raiser unknown, 1929. Raspberry red with paler edge. Historical collections only.

'Santa Severina' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Santé' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Santiago' see '**Golden Springtime**'

'Santina'

Triumph Group

Radiation mutant of '**Lustige Witwe**'

IVT, Th. Timmerman, 1982. Exterior: outer tepals cherry with purple glow, inner tepals cardinal red, narrow white edge; inside cardinal red with white feathered edge, base yellowish white with narrow purple edge. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

'Santorini'

Single Late Group

Sport of '**President Hoover**'

C. Steenvoorden, Jac. Wagenaar & Sons, 1977. Exterior flamed currant red on buttercup yellow ground, edged buttercup yellow, slightly feathered red, outer base green yellow; inside flamed currant red and feathered on a narrow buttercup yellow edge, base yellow with small green basal blotches, anthers dark purple.

Height 60 cm

'Santos' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Santpoort's Glory'

Triumph Group

G. van Steijn & Sons, C. & W. Nijssen, 1982. Exterior blood red with dull cardinal red flame on outer tepals; inside signal red, base lemon yellow with pale brown edge, anthers purple. Fragrant.

Height 40 cm

'Sapphire'

Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1955. Exterior violet red; inside vermillion red, base bronzy green. Leaves mottled.

Height 35 cm

'Sapporo' PBR

Lily-flowered Group

P.J. Nijssen, Boots, 1992. Exterior sap green (CC 150d) with narrow mimosa yellow (CC 8b) flame on the outer tepals. Inner tepals with ivory white (CC 155d) midvein. Inside primrose yellow (CC 2c) stripes on ivory white (CC 155b) ground; margin primrose yellow (CC 2b), midvein ivory white (CC 155b). Base dresden yellow (CC 5a), sometimes with some blue. Filaments dresden yellow (CC 5b) or bluish, pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c). Stem scheele's green (CC 143c), leaves fern green (CC 146b/c). Flowers yellow, but changes into white when maturing.

Height 45 cm

'Sara' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

saracenica E.P. Perrier

Miscellaneous

France. Crimson scarlet, centre with olive blotches on yellow.

'Sarah Headley'

Rembrandt Group

R. Headley, about 1939. Crimson rose on white ground. (Broken English Breeder: Rose) Historical collections only.

'Sarazen' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sardonix' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1952

'Sarina' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sarina' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Saskia' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1987

'Saskia' (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958

'Satisfaction'

Single Late Group

Nieuwenhuis Bros., 1963. Exterior bengal red; inside tyrian purple, base creamy, anthers yellow.

Height 50 cm

HC-RHS 1970

'Saturnus'

Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1961. Exterior yellow, blotched lemon yellow; inside primrose yellow, base deep purple, edged vermillion, anthers purple. Leaves mottled.

Height 35 cm

AM-RHS 1966

'Saudi' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Saulriets'

Greigii Group

Rukšāns, 1996. Exterior: outer tepals nasturtium red to saturn red (CC 30a-b), with narrow lemon yellow (CC 14a) edge and pinkish midvein. Inner tepals capsicum red (CC 33a) striped on large lemon yellow (CC 17b) base. Inside: outer tepals lemon yellow (CC 14a), midvein with tomato red (CC 44a) spots and stripes; large indian yellow (CC 17a) base with blood red (CC 45a) blotch. Inner tepals saffron yellow (CC 21a), narrow tomato red (CC 44a) midvein, large lemon yellow (CC 17b) base with blood red (CC 45a) blotch. Leaves strongly undulated with purple stripes.

Height 35 cm

'Sauternes' PBR

Single Late Group

IVT, G. & M. Brouwer, 1990. Exterior tyrian purple (CC 61b) with feathered spiraea red (CC 63c) margins. Base ivory white (CC 155d). Inside fuchsin purple (CC 66c) with phlox pink (CC 62c) margins. Midvein of inner tepals phlox pink (CC 62d). Base ivory white (CC 155d) sulphur yellow (CC 6d) spotted. Pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma sap green (CC 150d).

Height 60 cm

TGA-KAVB 1990

'Savage Beauty' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Save' (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958

saxatilis Sieber ex Spreng.

Miscellaneous

Described 1825: Crete. Rosy lilac with yellow base. Some authors regard **bakeri** A.D. Hall as a synonym which should be treated as cultivar. ($2n = 36$)

Height 20 cm

AM-RHS 1896

scabrisccapa Fox-Strangw.

Miscellaneous

Described 1837: Italy. Yellow or purple, mostly blotched.

'Scala'

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1964. Exterior spinel rose, tinged golden yellow; inside shrimp red, base pale yellow, anthers purple.

Height 55 cm

'Scala' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Scandinavia'** see '**Libretto**'**'Scaramouche'**

Single Late Group

Sport of '**Golden Harvest**'Eugène van der Schoot, 1955. Dull purple, edged bronzy yellow, base brown.
($2n = 24$)

Height 60 cm

'Scarborough'

Darwinhybrid Group

Tubergen, 1960. Exterior raspberry red, edged yellow; inside signal red, edged orange yellow, star shaped black base. ($2n = 24$)

Height 50 cm

'Scarlet Admiral'

Triumph Group

Krelage & Son, before 1931. Carmine red. Historical collections only.

'Scarlet Baby'

Kaufmanniana Group

J.C. van der Meer, 1962. Exterior geranium lake; inside scarlet red, base yellow, anthers yellow.

Height 20 cm

'Scarlet Beauty'

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son, 1938. Vermilion scarlet. Historical collections only.

'Scarlet Cardinal'

Double Early Group

J. de Ruyter, 1914. Scarlet. ($2n = 24$)

Height 25 cm

AM-KAVB 1915, FA-KAVB 1941

Sports: '**Golden Ducat**', '**Vesuvius**'**'Scarlet Champion'** (Eichleri Group) see Classified List 1958**'Scarlet Elegance'**

Kaufmanniana Group

Jac. B. Roozen, 1942. Scarlet, base yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 20 cm

'Scarlet Emperor' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1952

'Scarlet Feathers' Triumph Group
 Sport of '**Trance'**
 W. van Saase, 1985. Exterior blood red, flamed delft rose on outer tepals; inside scarlet, base yellow green on mimosa yellow ground, anthers bluish grey. Tepals frilled.
 Height 40 cm

'Scarlet Flame' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'Scarlet Glory' Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, 1933. Scarlet. (Cottage) Historical collections only.

'Scarlet King' see '**Duc van Tol Double'**

'Scarlet Leader' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Scarlet Marvel' Single Early Group
 C.P. Alkemade Cz., 1956. Geranium red. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 45 cm

'Scarlet Parrot' (Parrot Group) sport of '**Scarlet Wonder**', see Classified List 1958

'Scarlet Pimpernel' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Scarlet Royal' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Scarlet Sensation' Single Late Group
 D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1942. Scarlet red. Historical collections only.

'Scarlet Splendour' Single Late Group
 Rijnveld & Sons, 1943. Geranium red. (Darwin) Historical collections only.

'Scarlet Wonder' Triumph Group
 Krelage & Son, Geranium (111/2). Historical collections only.
 Sport: ('**Scarlet Parrot**')

'Scarlett O'Hara' Single Late Group
 Rijnveld & Sons, 1943. Geranium lake, base black, edged yellow. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 60 cm

'Scherzo' Fosteriana Group
 Hybrida, 1955. Exterior greyish, edged white; inside sulphur white, base black and bronze. Stem green.
 Height 35 cm

'Schiphol' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

schmidtii Fomin

Miscellaneous

Described 1909: S. Transcaucasus. Scarlet with a black base, margined yellow.
($2n = 24$)

'Schneprinzessin' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Schoonoord'

Double Early Group

Sport of '**Murillo**'

White. ($2n = 24$)

Height 25 cm

FCC-KAVB 1909

'Schotte de Vries'

Triumph Group

P. & J.W. Mantel, 1952. Mauve purple, edged pure white.

Height 50 cm

schrenkii Regel

Miscellaneous

suaveolens Roth

Described 1881: Crimea, lower Don and Wolga, Cis- and Transcaucasia, Aralo-Caspian region. Polychromatic species, in various shades of red, scarlet, yellow and whitish, with or without a yellow base. The only form cultivated in Holland is the scarlet form with orange margin. Very close to '**Duc van Tol**'. ($2n = 24$)

Height 10 cm

'Scotch Lassie'

Single Late Group

Gruilemans & Sons. Deep lavender.

Height 60 cm

'Scotland'

Double Early Group

J.F. van den Berg. Magenta.

Height 25 cm

'Seahan' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Seapearl'

Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1973. Rose red with a broad mimosa yellow flame, base canary yellow with a narrow yellow white margin, anthers light yellow.

Height 45 cm

'Sebastian' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'Secret Love' Single Early Group

Sport of '**Christmas Marvel**'

G. Turk, 1984. Exterior rose red to rose bengal, edged neyron rose, outer base yellowish white; inside feathered neyron rose with carmine flame, base yellowish white, anthers pale yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Secretary Voors' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sedalia' Triumph Group

Zocher & Co., 1940. Exterior: bluish white pointed flame with cream coloured veins with a broad fuchsin purple edge; inside roseine purple, flamed tyrian purple, base white with mimosa yellow centre, anthers chrome yellow.

Height 50 cm

segusiana E.P. Perrier & Songeon Miscellaneous

Described 1894. Italy. Bright red with greyish white blotch with a broad yellow margin.

'Segwun' Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1955. Exterior carmine, edged yellow; inside sulphur yellow, base brown, edged yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

HC-RHS 1966

'Sejanus' Triumph Group

G.A. van Steijn, 1988. Exterior tyrian purple (CC 61b); round primrose yellow base (CC 2d). Inside tyrian purple (CC 61b); round primrose yellow (CC 4c/d) base. Filaments dresden yellow (CC 5d). Long flattened primrose yellow (CC 3b) anthers with plum purple (CC 79a) margins.

Height 45 cm

'Semele' (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958

'Semper Augustus' (Bijbloemen Group) about 1635, see Classified List 1958

'Senator' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sensation' (Parrot Group) sport of '**Reine d'Espagne**', see Classified List 1960
Sport: '**Gadelan**'

'*Sensation*' see '**Bronze Queen**'

'Sensilon' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sentinel' see **'Je Maintiendrai'**

'Serawak' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Serenade' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

serotina Reboul

Miscellaneous

Described 1838. Italy. Crimson with black blotch without margin.

'Sertan' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Servus Wien'

Greigii Group

P. Hopman & Sons, 1972. Exterior carmine, edged primrose yellow, inner tepals barium yellow; inside primrose yellow, base aureolin with vermillion edge, anthers yellowish violet. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Sevenoaks' (Mendel Group) sport of **'Van der Eerden'**, see Classified List 1958

'Sevilla'

Triumph Group

Hybris, 1991. Exterior china rose (CC 58c). Base greenish white (CC 157d). Inside carmine (CC 52b). Base greenish white (CC 157d). Filaments greenish white, pollen black and sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Ovary scheele's green (CC 143d), stigma yellow green (CC 145c).

Height 55 cm

TGA-KAVB 1991

'Shackleton' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Shakespeare'

Kaufmanniana Group

Tubergen, 1942. Exterior carmine red, edged salmon; inside salmon, flushed scarlet, base golden yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 25 cm

AM-KAVB 1942

'Shanghai'

Single Late Group

D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1955. Deep golden yellow.

Height 50 cm

sharonensis Dinsm. see *agenensis* DC. subsp. **boissieri** (Regel) Feinbrun

'Sheherasade' see **'Chérésade'**

'Sheik' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sheila'

Miscellaneous

IVT, W. van Lierop & Sons, 1992. Exterior primrose yellow (CC 4b), the outer tepals with a cardinal red (CC 53b) flame from base to top. Base dresden yellow (CC 5a). Inside primrose yellow (CC 4a) with vaguely cardinal red (CC 53b) stripes, on the outer tepals stroger striped. Base bronze yellow (CC 153c). Filaments lemon yellow (CC 13a), anthers plum purple (CC 79a), pollen dresden yellow (CC 5a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4b). When getting older: inside of the tepals with brown red (CC 34c) stripes, the outer tepals orient red (CC 42b) at the top. Stem fern green (CC 146c), leaves slightly darker (CC 146a). A *T. clusiana* hybrid.

Height 25 cm

TGA-KAVB 1992

'Sherwood Gardens'

Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1994. Exterior spiraea red (CC 63a) with amaranth rose (CC 65a) feathered margins on ivory white ground; base cornflower blue (CC 96c) on ivory white (CC 155b) ground. Inner tepals violet purple (CC 77a) spotted and with ivory white midvein and broader amaranth rose margins. Inside neyron rose (CC 55b) to rhodamine pink (CC 62a) with ivory white margins. Base greenish white (CC 157d), sea blue (CC 102b) spotted. Filaments black, pollen dull greenish grey (CC 195a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144d), stigma sap green (CC 150d). Stem from green to dull anthocyanin near the top.

Height 60 cm

'Shirayukihime'

Single Late Group

TAES, 1983. Exterior primrose yellow, flamed mimosa yellow; inside feathered sulphur yellow on whitish ground, base bluish grey, anthers yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Shirley'

Triumph Group

Bik, Jac. Tol, 1968. Ivory white, small purple edge, base white, spotted pale purple, anthers brownish violet.

Height 50 cm

'Showboat' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958**'Show Business'**

Viridiflora Group

Van Paridon's Bulb., 1979. Exterior turkey red, on outer tepals dark green flame; inside turkey red, base blue violet, anthers bluish black.

Height 55 cm

'Show Girl'

Single Late Group

Sport of '**Chappaqua**'

Rijnveld & Sons, 1957. Primrose yellow, inside flamed carmine.

Height 75 cm

AM-KAVB 1957

'Showmaster' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Showtime'

Greigii Group

Verwer, W.P.M. Vieveen, 1993. Exterior ivory white (CC 155a); base aureolin (CC 12a); on the outer tepals a blood red (CC 45d) flame with a ivory white (CC 155a) blotch at its base. Inner tepals with some blood red (CC 45d) at the top. Inside ivory white (CC 155a), base darker than aureolin (CC 12a) with black brown (CC 200b) blotch, and at its topside an orient red (CC 42a) blotch. Filaments aureolin (CC 12a), pollen naples yellow (CC 11a). Ovary dresden yellow (CC 5d), stigma canary yellow (CC 7b). Stem light green with some anthocyanin. Height 10 cm

TGA-KAVB 1993

'Showwinner'

Kaufmanniana Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1966. Exterior cardinal red, inner tepals scarlet red; inside signal red, base buttercup yellow, edged slightly bordeaux red, anthers violet rose. Leaves mottled.

Height 25 cm

TGA-KAVB 1966, AGM-RHS 1993

'Siam' see **'Teheran'**

'Sibelius' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sidonie' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'Siebregt' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sieraad van Flora'

Single Late Group

'Queen Flora', 'Flora's Ornament'

Krelage & Son, before 1892. Rose. Historical collections only.

'Sies W. Numann' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sigrid Undset'

Single Late Group

't Mannetje, 1954. Creamy white, base yellow, flushed bronze. (2n = 36)

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1954

Sports: 'Cocktail', 'Fior d'Oro', 'Pomona'

'Silentia'

Triumph Group

Jac. Tol, Th. van der Gulik, 1977. Exterior: ivory white with creamy midrib; inside ivory white, base mimosa yellow, anthers barium yellow.

Height 50 cm

TGA-KAVB 1977

- 'Silent Peace'** Triumph Group
 Sport of 'Pax'
 J. & C. Reus, 1982. Exterior: outer tepals with a broad feathered grey flame on ivory white to primrose yellow ground, inner tepals primrose yellow; inside sulphur yellow flowering into white, base straw yellow, anthers lemon yellow.
 Formerly 'Greenpeace'.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Silmath'** Triumph Group
 Sport of 'Edith Eddy'
 N. Zandbergen Wz., 1960. Exterior lilac purple, inner tepals edged ivory white; inside violet purple, turning into ivory white, base white, anthers purple. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
- 'Silverado'** PBR Single Late Group
 Sport of 'Pink Diamond'
 Verbruggen, 1995. Exterior light phlox pink (CC 56d) on ivory white (CC 155b) ground; margin ivory white (CC 155b). Inside base light grey brown with greenish blue brush mark. Filaments cream coloured near the base and cream coloured with a bluish glow near the top. Pollen light olive green.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Silver City'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Silver Crown' 'Albiflora'** see Classified List 1948
- 'Silver Dollar'** Triumph Group
 IVT, Van Dam, 1984. Exterior flamed primrose yellow on ivory white ground; inside mimosa yellow with white midrib, base mimosa yellow, anthers barium yellow.
 Height 55 cm
- 'Silvermine'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Silver Standard'** Single Early Group
 Raiser unknown, 1760. Flamed and feathered rose red on white. Historical collections only.
- 'Silverstream'** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of 'Jewel of Spring'
 J.N.M. van Eeden, 1995. Exterior chartreuse green (CC 1c) to primrose yellow (CC 4b/c), from vague to strong tomato red (CC 44b/c) feathered. Base chartreuse green (CC 1d). Inside aureolin (CC 12a/b), irregularly vague to strong

tomato red (CC 44) feathered. Base dark indian lake (CC 187a). Filaments and pollen dark indian lake, pollen sometimes yellow. Ovary yellow green (CC 145c), stigma sap green (CC 150c). Leaves green with white margin.
Height 60 cm

'Silver Wedding' Single Late Group

Sport of '*Niphetos*'

P.J.A. Hulsebosch, 1950. Yellow, edged white. ($2n = 24$)

Height 65 cm

AM-KAVB 1954, TGA-KAVB 1955, HC-RHS 1957

'Silvery Pink' Triumph Group

H.G. Huyg, 1981. Exterior mallow purple, on outer tepals a brick red tinted flame; inside spiraea red, base buttercup yellow on whitish ground, anthers naples yellow.

Height 50 cm

silvestris see *sylvestris* L.

'Simmerjoun' (Double Early Group) sport of '*Azalea*', see Classified List 1958

'Simon Bolivar' Single Late Group

Grullemans & Sons, 1944. Orange, tinged orange red, base yellow, anthers black. ($2n = 24$)

Height 60 cm

'Simone' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Simplicity' Kaufmanniana Group

Belle & Teeuwen, 1955. Pure white.

Height 30 cm

'Simon Vestdijk' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

Single Early Group

Single flowered cultivars, mainly short stemmed and early flowering

Single Late Group

Single flowered cultivars, mainly long stemmed, late flowering. This group includes e.g. the former Darwin Group and Cottage Group.

'Sint Maarten' Single Early Group

Sport of '*Brilliant Star Maxima*'

De Geus, 1983. Exterior nasturtium orange, flamed brick red, broad star shaped yellow green outer base on sulphur yellow ground; inside bright saturn red with

indian orange glow, broad star shaped fern green base on aureolin ground, anthers greyish blue.

Height 30 cm

Sint Moritz see ‘Sankt Moritz’

‘Sint Pancras’

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg, 1955. Lemon yellow. Fragrant.

Height 35 cm

‘Sir Daniel’

Fosteriana Group

Tubergen. Soft yellow throughout, base black with reddish margins. Leaves beautifully mottled. Tall stem. ($2n = 24$)

Height 45 cm

‘Sir Edward Grey’ see ‘Nauticus’

‘Siren’

Lily-flowered Group

Krelage & Son, 1913. Cerise. Historical collections only.

‘Sirius’

Lily-flowered Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1973. Exterior geranium lake with a flame of currant red, margin barium yellow; inside bright scarlet fading towards vermillion, margin barium yellow, base primrose yellow, anthers deep purple.

Height 50 cm

‘Sirius’ (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

‘Sir Joseph Paxton’

Single Late Group

Willison, about 1840. Chocolate brown. (English Breeder: Bizarre) Historical collections only.

‘Sir Joseph Paxton’

Rembrandt Group

Willison, about 1840. Broken ‘Sir Joseph Paxton’. Black and brown on yellow ground. (Broken English Breeder: Bizarre) Historical collections only.

‘Sirocco’ (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

‘Sir Richard Fairey’ (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

‘Sir Trevor Lawrence’

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son, 1913. Purple. (Darwin) Historical collections only.

‘Sithaula’ (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sjakamaro'

Triumph Group

Sport of 'Blenda'

N.B. Munster, 1979. Exterior doge purple with spiraea red blotches to the edges, small bluish white outer base; inside rose bengal with small lilac purple midrib, base white with small purple edge, anthers doge purple.

Height 45 cm

'Skansen'

Triumph Group

Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1986. Exterior spiraea red with a broad chrysanthemum crimson flame on outer tepals; inside neyron rose, base white with yellow dots, anthers yellow.

Height 50 cm

'Slamat' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Slim Whitman'**

'Amaranth'

Triumph Group

Sport of 'Abu Hassan'

Boots, D.P. de Graaf, 1987. Exterior chrysanthemum (CC 185a) with narrow feathered margin. Narrow pale yellow base. Inside deep chrysanthemum (CC 185) with tiny lemon yellow feathered margin. Narrow yellow midvein near top. Starshaped lemon yellow base. Anthers bluish. Leaves green with pale yellow margin.

Height 50 cm

'Slot Zuylen'

Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1987. Exterior tomato red (CC 44a) flame on white ground. Broad currant red flame on the inner tepals. White basal spots. Inside tomato red (CC 44b) flame on pinkish feathered ground. Base pale yellow on white ground. Anthers dark grey.

Height 50 cm

'Smeroe' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Smetana'**

Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1955. Exterior bronzy yellow; inside mahogany red.

Height 80 cm

'Smiling Ann'

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son. White, edged pink. ($2n = 24$)

Height 50 cm

AM-KAVB 1933

'Smiling Princess'

Single Late Group

Segers 1953. Rose, edged pale rose. ($2n = 24$)

Height 55 cm

Sport: 'Monseigneur Bekkers'

- 'Smiling Queen'** Single Late Group
 N.L.A. Roozen. Rose neyron, edged silvery pink with white base. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1938, FCC-KAVB 1939, AM-RHS 1947
 Sport: '**Sorbet**'
- 'Smyrna'** Greigii Group
 D.W. Lefeber, 1952. Exterior deep carmine red, edged yellow; inside lemon yellow, base black. Leaves mottled.
 Height 40 cm
- 'Sneeuwwitje'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Sneezy'** Single Late Group
 Grullemans & Sons, 1958. Creamy white, base bronze. Multiflowered. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 55 cm
- 'Snowball'** see '**Boule de Neige**'
- 'Snowbound'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Snowcap'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Snowcrest'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Snowdon'** see '**Parisian White**'
- 'Snow Dream'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Snowdrift'** Triumph Group
 Apeldoorn, 1984. Exterior ivory white, flamed canary yellow; inside ivory white, base tawny yellow, anthers aureolin.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Snowdrift'** Triumph Group
 Zocher & Co. White. Historical collections only.
- 'Snowflake'** Triumph Group
 Bito, Th. Bakker, 1981. Exterior creamy white, flamed greyish white; inside creamy white, base brown yellow, anthers buttercup yellow.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Snow Girl'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Snow King'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Snow Lady' PBR

Triumph Group

Ropta, Armapool, 1992. Exterior ivory white (CC 155a), primrose yellow (CC 4a) near the midvein. The outer tepals have a little methyl violet (CC 85a) between the primroses yellow and the ivory white. Inside ivory white (CC 155a), near the base a sulphur yellow (CC 4a) blotch on the midvein. Filaments ivory white (CC 155a), pollen primrose yellow (CC 10a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 143b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 45 cm

TGA-KAVB 1992

'Snowman' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958**'Snow Parrot'**

Parrot Group

Sport of '**'Pax'**'

A.P. Molenaar, Ammerlaan, 1986. Exterior: on outer tepals french blue tinted flame on ivory white ground; inner tepals barium yellow to ivory white with a grey vein; inside yellowish white, base brown yellow, anthers barium yellow.

Height 40 cm

'Snowpeak'

Single Late Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1952. Pure white. ($2n = 36$)

Height 55 cm

FCC-RHS 1957

'Snow Prince'

Double Late Group

Zocher & Co., 1942. Creamy white. ($2n = 24$)

Height 45 cm

Sport: '**'Dom Beekman'**'**'Snow Queen'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958**'Snowstar'**

Triumph Group

't Mannetje, 1955. Pure white. ($2n = 24$)

Height 45 cm

'Sociality' (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958**'Soerabaya'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958**'Soestdijk'**'**Anita**'

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg. Pink.

Height 40 cm

AM-KAVB 1938

'Sofia' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sofiero'

Single Late Group

F. Roozen, 1962. Exterior buttercup yellow; inside deep buttercup yellow, base pale brown, anthers greyish yellow.

Height 65 cm

sogdiana Bunge

Miscellaneous

bucharica Merckl. ex Boiss.

Described 1854: Central Asia: Karakum, Amurdar'Ya, Kyzylkum. White, yellow base. ($2n = 24$)

'Soir de Paris' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Solace' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Solanus'

Kaufmanniana Group

Tubergen, 1942. Exterior currant red, edged yellow, anthers yellow; inside buttercup yellow with small carmine red blotches. ($2n = 24$)

Height 30 cm

AM-RHS 1948

'Solar Year' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sole Mio' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Solfatare' *fulgens* hort. ex Baker *lutea pallida*, *fulgens* hort. ex Baker '*Sulphur*' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1948

'Solist' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Solita' (Single Early Group) sport of '**Thomas Morus**', see Classified List 1958
Sport: ('**Charles Gounod**')

'Solo' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Solon'

Single Late Group

'*Pink Lady*'

Tubergen, 1926. Pink, with lighter margin. Historical collections only.

'*Solstice*' see '**Striped Apeldoorn**'

'Solva'

Fosteriana Group

Rijnveld & Sons. Pale vermillion red, base yellow.

Height 45 cm

'Sombrero'

Greigii Group

Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1962. Exterior signal red; inside signal red, base buttercup yellow, spotted bronze, anthers pale yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm

sommieri Levier

Miscellaneous

Described 1884. Italy. Rose with a yellow base.

'Sonate'

Triumph Group

D. van Buggenum Mz., J.A. Borst, 1983. Exterior flamed lilac purple on ruby red ground; inside mallow purple, edged pale mineral violet, base white with yellow and chartreuse green blotches, anthers yellow.
Height 35 cm

'Sonate' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sonja'**

Triumph Group

Krelage & Son, before 1927. Crimson carmine. (Mendel) Historical collections only.

'Sonnet' Ballade Dream

Lily-flowered Group

Sport of '**Ballade**'

Hollander & Son, 1994. Exterior: base canary yellow (CC 7c); from base to top a purple red (CC 184b) flame, canary yellow (CC 6b) edges. Inside: base canary yellow (CC 9a) with spinach green (CC 137a) blotch, stronger on the outer tepals; from base to top a reddish brown (CC 171b) flame, sulphur yellow (CC 6a) edges. On the inner tepals the basal two third of the flame darker (CC 171b). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a) and pollen aureolin (CC 12a). Ovary lemon green (CC 151d), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c). Stem scheele's green (CC 144a/b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 40 cm

'Sonnevank' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sonora'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sophrosyne'**

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son, before 1893. Pale rose with flesh coloured edge. See also '**Grand Duke**'. Historical collections only.

'Sophia Loren' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958**'Sophie Bullock'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Soraya'

Greigii Group

P. Hopman & Sons, 1961. Exterior dull carmine, veined geranium lake; inside glowing scarlet, base black, anthers purple. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Sorbet'

Single Late Group

Sport of 'Smiling Queen'

Jac. J. v.d. Eyken, 1959. Exterior rosy white; inside white, carmine-red flamed, base creamy white, anthers yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 60 cm

TGA-KAVB 1960, AM-KAVB 1961, FCC-KAVB 1961, AM-RHS 1970, AGM-RHS 1993

'Soroptimist'

Fosteriana Group

Sport of 'Candela'

F.W.J. van der Zalm, 1996. Exterior tomato red (CC44a); base canary yellow (CC 7a), on the inner tepals paler. Inside tomato red (CC 44a), base lemon yellow (CC 13a). Filaments indian yellow (CC 17b), pollen black brown (CC 200a) and canary yellow (CC 7b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b) with some anthocyanin at the top, stigma dresden yellow (CC 5a). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b/c), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 35 cm

sosnowskyi Achv. & Mirzoeva

Miscellaneous

Described 1950. Caucasus: Armenian Caucasus. Deep scarlet with bl. base. The flowerbuds are quite prostrate in the early stages of their development, they lie flat on the leaves or on the ground and only when the flowerbuds are about to open the stems become erect. ($2n = 24$)

'Sotheby's William'

Single Late Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1989. Exterior blood red (CC 45c) with marigold orange (CC 28b) margins. Base chartreuse green (CC 154b). Inside blood red (CC 46b) changing into nasturtium red (CC 30a) near the top. Base chartreuse green (CC 154b) with dark indian lake (CC 187a) pattern. Filaments and pollen dark indian lake (CC 187a).

Height 55 cm

'Sothis'

Fringed Group

Sport of 'Sundew'

Segers, 1942. Blood red, base dark blue, tepals with crystalline fringe. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

AM-KAVB 1942

'Soubrette' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sousa' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Southern Cross'

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son. Lemon yellow, edged orange. ($2n = 24$)

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1934

'South Pole'

Single Late Group

Visser Czn., 1966. Ivory white, anthers yellow.

Height 60 cm

HC-RHS 1970

'Southport'

Single Late Group

Visser Czn., 1963. Exterior buttercup yellow, darker to the edge: inside sulphur yellow, anthers yellow.

Height 60 cm

'Souvenir'

Fosteriana Group

Hybrida, Breed, 1970. Exterior flamed bronze yellow, edged azalea pink; inside glowing vermillion, base lemon yellow, anthers violet yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Souvenir' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sovereign' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

sovietica A.D. Hall see **hoogiana** B. Fedtsch.

'Spaarnberg' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spaendonck'

Single Early Group

Raiser unknown, before 1893. White and purple. Historical collections only.

'Spalding'

Triumph Group

P. Nijssen Sons, 1959. Rhodamine pink, base white, edged blue, anthers black.
($2n = 24$)

Height 45 cm

'Spanish Beauty' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spanish Lady' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sparkler' see **'Cramoisi Brillant'**

'Sparkling Eye' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sparkling Fire' Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1955. Vermilion red, base yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

TGA-KAVB 1972

'Sparkling Giant' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

spathulata Bertol. see **gesneriana** L.

Species and First Crosses Group see Classified List 1939-1952

Species Group see Classified List 1917-1930

'Spectacular Gold' see **'Goldenes Deutschland'**

'Spectacular' see **'Deutschland'**

'Spector' Greigii Group

Van Zanten Bros., 1960. Exterior barium yellow, flamed fire red; inside empire yellow, base pepper red, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled. Historical collections only.

'Spellbound' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Speranza' Kaufmanniana Group

Tubergen, 1963. Exterior blood red, flushed scarlet, inside vermillion, base yellow, anthers yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 30 cm

'Sphinx' (Tubergeniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spinel' Double Early Group

Sport of **'Murillo'**

Baartman & Koning, 1944. Crimson rose.

Height 25 cm

'Spinoza' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spirit' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spirit of '76' Single Late Group

Baartman & Koning, 1976. Exterior dull spinel red, edged nasturtium red; inside scarlet with mandarin red glow, base canary yellow with bronze green blotches, anthers purple.

Height 60 cm

'Spitfire' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

splendens Delip.

Miscellaneous

Described 1976: Bulgaria. One vermillion red or yellow flower; inside shining vermillion, in the middle broadly yellow striped, dark violet basal blotch, bordered yellow. Pollen yellow. Not fragrant. Three to four green leaves.
Height 25 cm

'Splendens' see *hageri* '**'Splendens'**'

'Spotlight'

Triumph Group

A. Nijssen & Sons, 1959. Yellow, tinged red. Historical collections only.

'Spotted Murillo' see '**'Harlequin'**'

sprengeri Baker

Miscellaneous

brachyanthera Freyn

Described 1894. Turkey; Pontus near Amasya. Bright scarlet red with an olive base. Leaves bright green with a shining surface. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

AM-RHS 1948, AGM-RHS 1949 & 1993

'Spring Beauty'

Greigii Group

A.L. van Bentem & Sons, 1981. Exterior claret rose with a spotted greyish flame on nasturtium red ground, small golden yellow edge; inside feathered capsicum red with buttercup yellow dots, tepal edge yellow, base bronze green, anthers pale yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

Sport: '**Für Elise**'

'Spring Blossom' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spring Delight' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Springfield'

Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of '**Apeldoorn**'

C. Nell & Sons, 1976. Exterior: broad aureolin flame with vermillion edge, outer base green yellow; inside flamed dutch vermillion on lemon yellow, base black, anthers dark brown. Flower discolours to golden yellow with fire red dashes.

Height 55 cm

'Springfield' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Spring Green' Viridiflora Group

P. Liefting, 1969. Ivory white, feathered green, anthers light green.

Height 50 cm

AGM-RHS 1993

'Spring Joke' (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958**'Spring Joy'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958**'Spring Pearl'** Fosteriana Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1955. Exterior pearl grey, edged vermillion; inside vermillion,

base yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

'Springsnow' Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1962. Creamy white, anthers yellow.

Height 55 cm

'Spring Song' Darwinhybrid Group

J.H. Veldhuyzen van Zanten Az., 1946. Bright red, flushed salmon, base blue,

edged white. ($2n = 24$)

Height 55 cm

'Springtime' Darwinhybrid Group

D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1956. Exterior carmine red, edged pepper red; inside pepper red, base sulphur yellow. ($2n = 36$)

Height 55 cm

Sports: '**Golden Springtime**', '**Striped Springtime**'

'Spryng' PBR Triumph Group

IVT, Vertuco, 1985. Exterior flamed neyron rose with azalea pink glow with a broad turkey red edge; inside blood red, base black with dark grey blotches on yellow ground, anthers brown black. ($2n = 36$)

Height 35 cm

'Squaw' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958**'Stability'** Triumph Group

Doornbosch Bros., 1981. Exterior ruby red; inside ruby red with purple glow, base ivory white with buttercup yellow blotches, anthers green yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Stability' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

'Stadt Bern'

Greigii Group

P. Hopman & Sons, 1988. Exterior vermillion (CC 41a). On outer tepals dark empire rose (CC 48a) flame. Broad dresden yellow base with saffron yellow spots. Inside scarlet (CC 43b). Starshaped saffron yellow with dark grey base. Anthers chrome yellow. Leaves spotted.

Height 35 cm

'Stadt Linz'

Single Late Group

Kroone, P. Hopman & Sons, 1993. Exterior: base barium yellow (CC 10c) on the inner and aureolin (CC 12a) on the outer tepals. Tepals cardinal red (CC 53b) towards the margins burnt orange (CC 31b) to tomato red (CC 44b). Inside: base aureolin (CC 12a) with parsley green (CC 139a) rim. Tepals blood red (CC 45b), midvein near the top and towards the margins burnt orange (CC 31a). Filaments aureolin (CC 12a), pollen canary yellow (CC 9b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3c). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 60 cm

'Stadt Reutlingen' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Stalingrad'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Stalwart'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958**'Ständchen'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958**'Stanislaus'**

Lily-flowered Group

Tubergen. Fire red, edged yellow, base yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 40 cm

AM-KAVB 1936

'Stanja' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958**'Stanley'**

Single Early Group

'Rose Superbe', 'Cramoisi Pourpre'

Raiser unknown, before 1893. Deep rose. Historical collections only.

***stapfii* Turrill**

Miscellaneous

***cuspidata* Stapf**

Described 1934: N. Iraq; N.W.-Iran; Elburz Mts. Scarlet with a deep purple or black yellow margin blotch. ($2n = 24$)

Height 25 cm

'Stardom'

Greigii Group

Sport of '**Margaret Herbst'**

W.A.M. Pennings, 1987. Exterior: inner tepals dutch vermillion (CC 40a) with canary yellow (C 9b) margin; outer tepals dutch vermillion with long cardinal red (CC 53b) flame and broad canary yellow margin. Base chartreuse green. Inside triangular tomato red (CC 44b) flame on lemon yellow (CC 13a) ground. Star-shaped blue grey veined base on lemon yellow ground. Filaments chrome yellow. Height 50 cm

'Starfighter'

Fringed Group

Segers, J.A. Borst & Sons, 1995. Exterior chrysanthemum red (CC 60b) with blood red (CC 45c) margins. Top of tepals with ivory white (CC 155b) crystalline fringe. Base greenish white (CC 157d). Inside cardinal red (CC 53b/c). Margin near the top of tepals ivory white spotted. Base ivory white (CC 155b). Filaments ivory white. Pollen moss green (CC 138a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma yellow green (CC 145a), stigma sap green (CC 150d).

Height 50 cm

TGA-KAVB 1990

'Starfire'

Triumph Group

IVT, L.J.C. Schoorl, 1981. Exterior turkey red, outer tepals flamed neyron rose, outer base whitish; inside turkey red, base white, anthers dark grey.

Height 45 cm

TGA-KAVB 1981

'Stargazer' PBR

Triumph Group

Hybris, 1991. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53c) with on the outer tepals chrysanthemum red (CC 60b) flame. Margin ivory white. Base greenish white (CC 157d). Inside cardinal red (CC 53c). Top half of tepals ivory white (CC 155c). Base primrose yellow (CC 3d), bordered with narrow ivory white rim. Filaments primrose yellow, pollen dark greyish blue. Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150d).

Height 45 cm

'Staring' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Star of the East' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Stars and Stripes' see '**American Flag**'

stellata Hook. see *clusiana* DC. var. *stellata* (Hook.) Regel

stenopetala Launay ex Loisel. see *acuminata* Vahl ex Hornem.

'Stephan' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Stephanie' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sterling' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Steyn's Memory' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Stien Kaiser'

Lily-flowered Group

Sport of '**China Pink**'

G.P. Rood, 1967. Exterior white with narrow greenish yellow flame; inside creamy white, anthers dull yellow.

Height 50 cm

'Stimulant' (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958

'St. James' (Dutch Breeder Group) see Classified List 1952

'Stockholm'

Double Early Group

Anton Nijssen & Sons, 1952. Scarlet, yellow base. ($2n = 24$)

Height 30 cm

EFA-KAVB 1954, AGM-RHS 1993

Sports: '**Eskilstuna**', '**Orange Stockholm**'

'Stoplight' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Story'

Lily-flowered Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1979. Exterior claret rose on scarlet feathered ground with small barium yellow edge, outer base greenish white; inside bright signal red with feathered barium yellow edge, base canary yellow, anthers grey red.

Height 40 cm

TGA-KAVB 1979

St. Patrick's Day see '**Saint Patrick's Day**'

'Stradivarius'

Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1981. Exterior rhodonite red, edged nasturtium orange, outer base pale green; inside flamed nasturtium red on nasturtium orange ground, base fern green, anthers bluish black. ($2n = 24$)

Height 50 cm

TGA-KAVB 1981

'Stradivarius' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

strangulata Heldr. ex Baker see **boeotica** Boiss. & Heldr.

strangulata Reboul	Miscellaneous
<i>neglecta</i> Reboul	
Described 1822: Etruria. Lemon yellow with dull yellow base, occasionally marked with olive.	
strangulata Reboul ‘Maculata’	Miscellaneous
Perhaps introduced by Barr. Yellow with violet purple base.	
AM-RHS 1903	
strangulata Reboul <i>picta</i>	Miscellaneous
<i>neglecta</i> Reboul <i>ornata</i>	
Pale yellow, generally lightly spotted with red, base dark olive green.	
strangulata Reboul primulina	Miscellaneous
Lemon yellow with dull yellow base. [Not <i>T. primulina</i> Bakker 1882]	
‘Strawinsky’ (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958	
‘Stresa’	Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen, 1942. Exterior currant red, edged yellow; inside indian yellow, base with blood red blotches. Leaves mottled. ($2n = 24$)	
Height 25 cm	
HC-RHS 1966, AGM-RHS 1993	
‘Streaky’ (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958	
<i>stricta</i> Stokes see <i>gesneriana</i> L.	
‘Striped Apeldoorn’	Darwinhybrid Group
‘Solstice’, ‘Turmoil’	
Sport of ‘Apeldoorn’	
A. Overdevest Gzn., 1963. Exterior light to deep red striped and flamed on yellow; inside buttercup yellow, light to deep red flamed and striped, base bluish black, anthers black. ($2n = 36$)	
Height 55 cm	
‘Striped Bellona’	Triumph Group
Sport of ‘Bellona’	
A. Berbee and others, 1973. Exterior bright buttercup yellow, the outer tepals have a currant red rib; inside deep buttercup yellow with a flame of currant red, base buttercup yellow with green spots, anthers greyish.	
Height 50 cm	

'Striped Dover'	Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of ' Dover '	
Exterior aureolin (CC 12b/c) with spotty tomato red (CC44c/d) flame. Inside aureolin (CC 12a) with tomato red (CC 44d) stripes. Base black. Pollen black. Ovary spotty black, stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d).	
Height 55 cm	
'Striped Empire State'	Darwinhybrid Group
' <i>Empire Flame</i> '	
Sport of ' Empire State '	
A. Overdevest Gzn., 1963. Intensively striped and blotched tomato red on a yellow ground, irregular greenish yellow base, anthers purple.	
Height 55 cm	
'Striped Favourite'	Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of ' <i>Lefeber's Favourite</i> '	
Jac. Tol, 1960. Indian yellow, flushed brilliant red. Fragrant.	
Height 55 cm	
AM-KAVB 1960, AM-RHS 1969	
'Striped Hoboken'	Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of ' Hoboken '	
Registered 1967. Striped and blotched tomato red on a yellow ground, clear cut greenish yellow base, which flowers off to yellow, anthers purple.	
Height 55 cm	
'Striped Kareol'	Double Early Group
Sport of ' Kareol '	
J.C. Schoorl, 1969. Dark orange red striped and blotched on a yellow ground, base yellow, anthers purple.	
Height 30 cm	
'Striped Oxford'	Darwinhybrid Group
' <i>Central Park</i> '	
Sport of ' Oxford '	
A. Overdevest Gz., 1963. Exterior light to deep carmine on buttercup yellow; inside turkey red veined and striped on yellowish ground, base buttercup yellow, anthers black. Fragrant. ($2n = 36$)	
Height 55 cm	
'Striped Sail'	Triumph Group
Sport of ' White Sail '	
P. Bakker Mz., 1960. Purple flames on white ground.	
Height 35 cm	

'Striped Springtime'	Darwinhybrid Group
' <i>All Sun</i> ', ' <i>Revolt</i> '	
Sport of ' Springtime '	
A. Overdevest Gz., 1963. Deep yellow, light to deep red striped and flushed.	
Height 55 cm	
'Strong Gold'	Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Son, J.A. Borst & Son, 1989. Exterior primrose yellow (CC 2b) with vague spanish orange (CC 26b) flame. Base sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Inside canary yellow (CC 9b). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9b), pollen chartreuse green (CC 1b). Stem with dull anthocyanin.	
Height 40 cm	
'Stronghold' (Darwinhybrid Group) see Classified List 1958	
'Stylemaster'	Single Late Group
't Mannetje, 1950. Cochineal red. ($2n = 24$)	
Height 55 cm	
<i>suaveolens</i> Roth see <i>schenkii</i> Regel	
'Sublime' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958	
subpraestans Vved.	Miscellaneous
Described 1935: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Red without a basal blotch, anthers yellow. A form of praestans Hoog with solitary flowers. ($2n = 24$)	
Height 40 cm	
subquinquefolia Vved.	Miscellaneous
Described 1946. Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Bright red, with a black, yellow edged spot in the centre.	
'Success'	Triumph Group
Sport of ' Lustige Witwe '	
K.C. Vooren & Sons, C.A. Verdegaal, 1971. Lilac purple with a white edge, large white base, anthers purple black.	
Height 40 cm	
'Sulam'	Triumph Group
G.A. van Steijn, 1988. Exterior blood red (CC 45a) rather dull spotted (CC 45d). Star shaped primrose yellow (CC 2a) base. Inside blood red (CC 45b) with buttercup yellow (CC 16c) flame; on the inner tepals as two narrow lines along the midvein. Hexagonal canary yellow (CC 7a) base. Filaments canary yellow, anthers black brown (CC 200a).	
Height 45 cm	

'Suleika' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sulphur Cloud' Triumph Group

Sport of 'White Sail'

Bentvelzen, 1949. Canary yellow, shaded creamy yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 35 cm

EFA-KAVB 1953

Sport: 'Apollo'

'Sulphur Crown' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sulphur Dardanelles' (Darwinhybrid Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sulphur Glory' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sulphur Triumph' Single Early Group

Sport of 'Krelage's Triumph'

P. Nelis & Son, 1944. Primrose yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 45 cm

Sports: 'Flaming Jewel', 'Geest's Favourite', 'Golden Triumph', 'Lohengrin'

'Sulphur Victory' (Mendel Group) sport of 'Krelage's Triumph', see Classified List 1958

'Sultane' Triumph Group

Krelage & Son, before 1927. Solferino red. (Mendel) Historical collections only.

'Sumatra' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Summer Glow' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Summer Time' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Summit' Fosteriana Group

K. van Egmond & Sons, 1962. Exterior mimosa yellow; inside pale buttercup yellow, anthers purple black. ($2n = 36$)

Height 40 cm

'Sunburst' Single Early Group

Nicolaas Dames, 1925. Yellow, flushed red. ($2n = 48$)

Height 30 cm

AM-KAVB 1932

'Sun Cap' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sun Dance'	Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1962. Exterior vermillion red, edged saffron yellow; inside glowing vermillion red, saffron yellow to the top, anthers purple black. Leaves mottled.	
Height 30 cm	
TGA-KAVB 1962, AM-RHS 1966	
'Sundew'	Fringed Group
Sport of ' Orion '	
Cardinal red with crystalline fringe. ($2n = 24$)	
Height 40 cm	
AM-KAVB 1930	
Sport: ' Sothis '	
'Sunflower'	Single Early Group
J. Ruyter, 1921. Yellow. Historical collections only.	
'Sungleam' (Double Early Group) sport of ' Murillo ', see Classified List 1976	
Sport: ' Carl Gustaf Pilo '	
'Sunkist'	Single Late Group
Tubergen. Deep yellow. ($2n = 36$)	
Height 55 cm	
AM-KAVB 1933, FCC-KAVB 1937	
'Sunlife'	Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1975. Exterior delft rose with a small lemon yellow margin; inside deep blood red, feathered on yellow ground, base yellow with a purple black margin, anthers lilac purple.	
Height 45 cm	
'Sunlit' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958	
'Sunmaid' (Triump Group) see Classified List 1958	
'Sunmaster' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958	
'Sunny Boy' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958	
'Sunny Dale'	Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1966. Exterior jasper red, edged yellow; inside cadmium orange, paler to the edge, base yellow, edged green, anthers purple blue.	
Height 50 cm	
'Sunny Ruffles' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958	

'Sunny Side' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sunny Smile' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sunpearl' Double Early Group

C.P. Alkemade Czn., 1952. Golden yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Sunray' Triumph Group

K. van Kooten, 1958. Light yellow, edged deep yellow. Fragrant. ($2n = 24$)

Height 50 cm

'Sunrise' see **'Jaune d'Oeuf'**

'Sunrise' (Batalinii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sunset' Single Late Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1975. Exterior rhodonite red, fading into a yellow orange margin; inside capsicum red, yellow ribbed, base yellow with greenish blotches, anthers violet. Fragrant.

Height 50 cm

'Sunset' Single Late Group

billietiana Jord. **'Sunset'**

Raiser unknown, before 1915. Yellow, edged red. (Cottage) Historical collections only.

'Sunset Serenade' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sunshine' Parrot Group

Sport of **'Bouton d'Or'**

Registered 1935. Golden yellow. ($2n = 24$)

Height 30 cm

AM-KAVB 1938, FCC-KAVB 1939

Sport: ('**Batik**')

'Sunspot' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sunstar' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sun Valley' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Superba' (Breeder) see Classified List 1948

'Superba' (Mendel) see Classified List 1958

- 'Super Gold'** Double Late Group
 Sport of '**Casablanca'**
 J. de Wit & Sons, 1990. Exterior: outermost tepals scheele's green (CC 143b) all inner tepals become stronger canary yellow (CC 9a) towards the centre of the flower. Inside canary yellow (CC 9a). Anthers united with the tepals.
 Height 55 cm
- 'Super Parrot'** PBR not yet KAVB registered
- 'Superstar'** PBR Super Star Triumph Group
 J. de Wit & Sons, 1986. Exterior currant red, flamed indian lake; inside currant red, base bluish black, edged ivory white, anthers deep blue.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Suriname'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Surprise'** Darwinihybrid Group
 Sport of '**Apeldoorn's Elite'**
 Harry Roozen Niczn., 1986. Exterior flamed jasper red with narrow buttercup yellow edge, outer base green; inside buttercup yellow, base black, anthers black.
 Height 55 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1986
- 'Surprise'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Susan Oliver'** Viridiflora Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1971. Exterior opal rose, flamed green; inside claret rose with green flame from the base to the top of the tepals.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Sussex'** Single Late Group
 Visser Czn., 1971. Glowing cardinal red, anthers purple.
 Height 60 cm
- 'Suzanne Valadin'** Double Early Group
 Sport of '**Electra'**
 Van Reisen & Sons, 1952. Soft rose.
 Height 25 cm
- 'Suzon'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Sven Dahlman'** Double Early Group
 P. Nijssen & Sons, 1964. Tyrian purple, outer tepals ivory white flamed, topped green.
 Height 30 cm

'Sven Hedein' (Triumph Group) sport of '**Edith Eddy**', see Classified List 1958

'Svetvakars' see '**Lord's Super**' *(Adonis red)*

'Swanlake' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Swan Wings'

Fringed Group

Segers, 1959. Pure white with crystalline fringe at the edge of the tepals, anthers black. (2n = 24)

Height 55 cm

AM-RHS 1970

'Sweden' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sweelinck'

Kaufmanniana Group

Tubergen, 1942. Exterior carmine red, edged sulphur; inside sulphur yellow, base golden yellow. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)

Height 25 cm

AM-KAVB 1942

'Sweet Adelin' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sweet Dream'

Triumph Group

Sport of '**Valentine**'

F. Kuypers, 1993. Exterior from base to halfway the top primrose yellow (CC 4d), from there a flame in magnolia purple (CC 70d), primrose yellow (CC 4d) and tomato red (CC 3c). Margins primrose yellow (CC 3c), top with magnolia purple (CC 70c). Inside from base to halfway the top canary yellow (CC 7a) striped on primrose yellow (CC 2d) ground, than a shrimp red (CC 33c) rim and sulphur yellow (CC 6a) on primrose yellow (CC 2d) ground. Along the midvein two methyl violet (CC 85c) stripes. Filaments canary yellow (CC 7a), anthers black brown (CC 200a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 200a), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem fern green (CC 146c), leaves spinach green (CC 137a). Height 45 cm

'Sweet Harmony'

Single Late Group

Sport of '**Mrs. Grullemans**'

Jac. B. Roozen, 1944. Lemon yellow, edged ivory white, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 55 cm

AM-KAVB 1944, FCC-KAVB 1947, AM-RHS 1955, AGM-RHS 1993

'Sweetheart'

Fosteriana Group

J.C. Nieuwenhuis, 1976. Exterior flamed lemon yellow with broad ivory white edge; inside barium yellow, edged ivory white, base lemon yellow, anthers yellow. A sport of a white unnamed *fosteriana*, which was intermingled with '*Purissima*'.

Height 40 cm

'Sweetheart' see **'Princess Juliana'**

'Sweetheart' (Rembrandt Group) **'Bleu Aimable'** broken, see Classified List 1958

'Sweet Lady' Greigii Group

J.C. van der Meer, 1955. Peachblossom, base bronzy green, tinged yellow.

Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Sweet Lavender' see **'William Copland'**

'Sweet Memory' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sweet Nancy' Single Late Group

'Narbonensis Alba', *gesneriana* L. *albo-marginata*

White, edged pink. Historical collections only.

'Sweetness' Parrot Group

IVT, A.W. Captein & Son, 1989. Exterior ivory white (CC 155d) to primrose yellow (CC 4d); outer tepals with primrose yellow (CC 4c/d) flame. Some cyclamen purple (CC 74a) spots on the margin. Inside ivory white (CC 155d) to primrose yellow (CC 4d) with some cyclamen purple spots. Pollen black brown (CC 200b). Stem anthocyanin changing into green. Tepals crenate.

Height 45 cm

'Sweet Rosy' Triumph Group

Van den Berg-Hytuna, N.J.J. de Wit & Sons, 1993. Exterior: base ivory white (CC 155b) with some violet purple (CC 77b) near the margin. Shining chrysanthemum red (CC 60b/c), near the margin chrysanthemum red (CC 60d) striped. Inside tyrian purple (CC 61b/c), ivory white (CC 155b) at the midvein, fading to the top. Along the midvein tyrian purple (CC 61b) striped. Base violet (CC 86a) striped. Filaments violet (CC 86a), pollen black (CC 202a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 143c), leaves spinach green (CC 137b/c).

Height 25 cm

'Sweet Seventeen' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Sweet Sue' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Sweet Surprise' Triumph Group

IVT, Jan van Bentem, 1987. Exterior: margin lemon yellow, jasper red speckled flame with striped chartreuse green basal spots. Inside mandarin red flame on lemon yellow ground. Broad lemon yellow base with starshaped moss green spots.

Height 50 cm